

# *Bunium ferulaceum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.63**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.94**

Disturbance severity: **0.83**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.72**

Mowing frequency: **0.22**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.56**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) Chenopodietea](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest, Synanthropic**