

# *Bunias erucago*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.37**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **January-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **33.34**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**

Moisture indicator value: **3.6**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.63**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.19**

Disturbance severity: **0.81**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.8**

Mowing frequency: **0.62**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.53**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) Chenopodietea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**