

Bufonia macropetala

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FL \(IND\) Festucetea indigestae](#), [KC \(ASP\) Asplenietea trichomanis](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**