

# *Bryonia verrucosa*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**