

Brachypodium pinnatum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.62**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **22.91**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.57**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.1**

Temperature indicator value: **5.1**

Moisture indicator value: **4.2**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.53**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.58**
 Disturbance severity: **0.55**
 Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**
 Mowing frequency: **0.41**
 Grazing pressure: **0.26**
 Soil disturbance: **0.13**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [BC \(BRA\) *Brachypodio pinnati-Betuletea pendulae*](#), [CL \(GER\) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei*](#), [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#), [DA \(FES\) *Festuco-Brometea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland \(meadow steppe\)](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R18 Perennial rocky calcareous grassland of subatlantic-submediterranean Europe](#), [R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland \(meadow steppe\)](#), [R1J Cyrno-Sardean oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland](#), [R51 Thermophilous forest fringe of base-rich soils](#), [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [S35 Temperate and submediterranean thorn scrub](#), [S36 Low steppic scrub](#), [S52 Submediterranean pseudomauis](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane *Pinus sylvestris*-*Pinus nigra* forest](#), [T37 Mediterranean montane *Pinus sylvestris*-*Pinus nigra* forest](#), [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine *Pinus heldreichii*-*Pinus peuce* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**, **Scrub**, **Forest**, **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **6**