

# ***Bidens vulgata***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.82**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **July-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **7.18**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**