

# *Bidens connata*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.64**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **55.64**

## Flower

Flowering period: **July-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.55**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.7**

Temperature indicator value: **6.6**

Moisture indicator value: **8.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **8.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.39**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.67**

Disturbance severity: **0.51**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **0.2**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.22**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QI \(BID\) Bidentetea](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **4**