

# ***Biarum arundanum***

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*FA \(QUI\) Quercetea ilicis\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**