

Bellis perennis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.09**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **32.32**

Flower

Flowering period: **January-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.12**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.1**

Reaction indicator value: **5.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.52**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.21**

Disturbance severity: **0.51**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.5**

Mowing frequency: **0.99**

Grazing pressure: **0.47**

Soil disturbance: **0.36**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#),
[FH \(BUL\) *Poetea bulbosae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R21 Mesic permanent pasture of lowlands and mountains](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [MA222 Atlantic upper saltmarsh](#), [R1D Mediterranean closely grazed dry grassland](#), [R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland](#), [R21 Mesic permanent pasture of lowlands and mountains](#), [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#), [T1G *Alnus cordata* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Spring, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**