

Asarum europaeum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.09**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **27.52**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.14**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **3.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.06**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.16**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S37 Corylus avellana scrub](#), [T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils](#), [T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **4**