

Apera spica-venti

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.62**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **19.13**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.12**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.7**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **5.1**

Reaction indicator value: **4.6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.97**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.06**
Disturbance severity: **0.85**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.85**
Mowing frequency: **0.34**
Grazing pressure: **0.12**
Soil disturbance: **0.79**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QA \(PAR\) *Papaveretea rhoeadis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [MA241 Black Sea littoral saltmarsh](#), [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [V11 Intensive unmixed crops](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#), [V15 Bare tilled, fallow or recently abandoned arable land](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [MA241 Black Sea littoral saltmarsh](#), [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [V11 Intensive unmixed crops](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#), [V15 Bare tilled, fallow or recently abandoned arable land](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **6**