

# *Veronica chamaedrys* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.23**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **32.7**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.23**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.6**

Moisture indicator value: **4.6**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.5**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.61**

Disturbance severity: **0.57**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**

Mowing frequency: **0.42**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.25**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#),  
[R23 Mountain hay meadow](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#),  
[R23 Mountain hay meadow](#), [R51 Thermophilous forest fringe of base-rich soils](#),  
[R52 Forest fringe of acidic nutrient-poor soils](#), [S37 Corylus avellana scrub](#), [S38 Temperate forest clearing scrub](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest](#), [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**