

# *Papaver dubium* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.6**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **17.21**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.11**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.6**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2**

Disturbance severity: **0.78**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.77**

Mowing frequency: **0.5**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.68**

## **Habitat and sociology**

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest\*\*](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**