Knautia arvensis aggr.

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.68**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **18.06**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.85**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **6**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **6**
Nutrient indicator value: **4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

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Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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