

# ***Hieracium villosum*** aggr.

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.37**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.95**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **3**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**