

# *Hieracium alpinum* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.21**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.97**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**

Temperature indicator value: **2.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5.1**

Reaction indicator value: **1.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.24**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.29**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.28**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.07**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R43 Temperate acidophilous alpine grassland](#),  
[S22 Alpine and subalpine ericoid heath](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R43 Temperate acidophilous alpine grassland](#),  
[S22 Alpine and subalpine ericoid heath](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Heathland, Scrub**