

***Galium mollugo* aggr.**

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.95**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **24.81**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.57**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.2**

Temperature indicator value: **5.7**

Moisture indicator value: **4.3**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.71**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.63**

Disturbance severity: **0.54**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.42**

Mowing frequency: **0.5**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.25**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1A Atlantic and Baltic coastal dune scrub](#), [N1D Atlantic and Baltic broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [R16 Perennial rocky grassland of Central and South-Eastern Europe](#), [R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland \(meadow steppe\)](#), [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#), [R23 Mountain hay meadow](#), [R51 Thermophilous forest fringe of base-rich soils](#), [R52 Forest fringe of acidic nutrient-poor soils](#), [R57 Herbaceous forest clearing vegetation](#), [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [S32 Temperate Rubus scrub](#), [S35 Temperate and submediterranean thorn scrub](#), [S36 Low steppic scrub](#), [S38 Temperate forest clearing scrub](#), [S53 Spartium junceum scrub](#), [S91 Temperate riparian scrub](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [U72 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in the Mediterranean region](#), [V39 Mesic perennial anthropogenic herbaceous vegetation](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**