Dryopteris filix-mas aggr.

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.75**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **24.2**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-October**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **3**
Temperature indicator value: **5**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **5**
Nutrient indicator value: **6**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.29**

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Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.15**
Mowing frequency: **0.01**
Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **BB (ASA) *Asaro europaei-Abietetea sibiricae***, **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils**, **T1F Ravine forest**, **T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest**, **T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R56 Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe**, **S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub**, **S37 Corylus avellana scrub**, **S38 Temperate forest clearing scrub**, **T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils**, **T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils**, **T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils**, **T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest**, **T1F Ravine forest**, **T27 Ilex aquifolium forest**, **T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest**, **T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest**, **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest**, **T3C Taxus baccata forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**

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