# *Campanula patula* aggr.

### Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.41**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

### Leaf

Specific leaf area [$mm^2$/mg]: **39.64**

### Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

### Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.03**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

### Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

### Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

### Ecology

#### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

#### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **5.4**
Reaction indicator value: **6.2**
Nutrient indicator value: **4.3**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

#### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.89**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.76**
Disturbance severity: **0.52**

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Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.45**
Mowing frequency: **0.71**
Grazing pressure: **0.16**
Soil disturbance: **0.31**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow, R23 Mountain hay meadow**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow, R23 Mountain hay meadow**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**

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