

Umbilicus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.29**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **32.77**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.95**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),
Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**