

Ligularia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **23.12**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.03**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native, neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**