# *Knautia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.58**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [$mm^2$/mg]: **25.11**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.76**

## Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

## Habitat and sociology

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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