

# *Grindelia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.69**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **11.82**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.26**

## Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**