

# ***Fumaria***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.43**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **29.99**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **January-October**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **3.07**

## **Trophic mode**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### **Broad habitat**

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**