

# ***Echinopartum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.8**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Shrub, Dwarf shrub**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **10.42**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **7.1**

## **Trophic mode**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Heathland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest**