

Echinopartum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.8**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Shrub, Dwarf shrub**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **10.42**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **7.1**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Heathland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest**