

# ***Echinophora***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.34**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **May-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **88.04**

## **Trophic mode**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish, Saline**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**