

# *Bryonia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.02**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Herbaceous liana**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **31.37**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **49.43**

## Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**