

Heliantheae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.95**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte, Therophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **23.7**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **12.78**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native, Neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic, Eutrophic, Hypertrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Saline vegetation, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**