

Verbenaceae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.74**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **20.37**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.17**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native, neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Saline vegetation, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**