

Tropaeolaceae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.67**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **45.97**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **146.7**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree),**

Synanthropic