# *Piperales*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.05**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte, Hydrophyte, Woody liana**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [$mm^2$/mg]: **21.53**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **21.06**

## Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native, Neophyte**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

## Habitat and sociology

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

*© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz*